

Overview of free public KD-reports of engineering office Kragten Design (KD)

All reports are in English except KD 35 which is available in English and in Dutch and KD 709 and KD 713 which are in Dutch. The author of all reports is ing. (B.Sc.) Adriaan Kragten. e-mail: info@kdwindturbines.nl website: www.kdwindturbines.nl

report number	title, year	number of pages
KD 35	Rotor design and matching for horizontal axis wind turbines, January 1999, reviewed February 2017.	62
KD 35	Nederlands Rotorontwerp en matching voor horizontale as windturbines, februari 2017.	62
KD 78	Measurements performed on a generator with housing 58N90L04V and a 4-pole armature equipped with neodymium magnets, March 2001, reviewed March 2015.	25
KD 82	Measurements performed on a generator with housing 58N132M04V with a standard 400/690 V winding provided with a 4-pole armature with neodymium magnets, June 2001.	18
KD 97	Determination of C_p for low values of λ . Deriving the C_p - λ and C_p - β curves of the VIRYA-1.8D rotor, July 2002, reviewed January 2020.	10
KD 196	Questions and answers on a wind energy course based on report KD 35, "Rotor design and matching for horizontal axis wind turbines", In English and in Dutch (Nederlands), May 2004.	12
KD 200	Measurements performed on a generator with housing 58N112M04V and a 4-pole armature equipped with neodymium magnets, June 2004, reviewed September 2016.	17
KD 213	Method to check the estimated 8-V curve of the hinged side vane safety system and checking of the 8-V curve of the VIRYA-4.2 windmill, December 2004.	28
KD 215	The Darrieus rotor, a vertical axis wind turbine (VAWT) with only a few advantages and many disadvantages, December 2004	5
KD 223	Method to check the estimated 8-V curve of the hinged side vane safety system and checking of the 8-V curve of the VIRYA-3.3D windmill (7.14 % cambered steel blades), February 2005.	28
KD 235	Use of the VIRYA-3.8 windmill for water pumping with a pump equipped with a permanent magnet DC motor, July 2005.	10
KD 285	The G6 711 airfoil for use in windmill rotor blades, June 2006, reviewed July 2021.	6
KD 294	Coupling of a windmill to a single acting piston pump by means of a crank mechanism, September 2006.	13
KD 319	Calculations executed for the 4-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-2.8B4 windmill ($\lambda_d = 2.5$, galvanised steel blades), February 2007, reviewed January 2020.	15
KD 320	Development of the VIRYA-2.8B4, a windmill with a Polycord transmission in between the rotor shaft and the vertical shaft to drive a rope pump or an Archimedes screw pump, February 2007.	21
KD 321	Combination of the VIRYA-2.8B4 windmill with a rope pump, February 2007.	13
KD 333	The G6 711 airfoil modified as the G6 711-12% and the G6 711-10% airfoil for use in windmill rotor blades (contains also characteristics of the G6 795, 796 and 797 airfoils), May 2007, reviewed May 2016.	11
KD 340	Rectification of 3-phase VIRYA windmill generators, May 2007, reviewed January 2022.	17
KD 341	Development of the permanent magnet (PM) generators of the VIRYA windmills, May 2007, reviewed December 2021.	25
KD 364	Derivation of the formulas for torque and volumetric efficiency for a single acting piston pump with a floating valve, November 2007, modified May 2008.	9
KD 377	Development of a tornado proof pendulum safety system for a medium size wind turbine which turns the rotor out of the wind along an horizontal axis, April 2008, reviewed April 2022.	15
KD 378	Basic knowledge about electrical, chemical, mechanical, potential and kinetic energy to understand literature about the generation of energy by small windmills, May 2008.	15
KD 382	Calculations executed for an alternative rotor of the VIRYA-4.2 windmill ($\lambda_d = 7.5$, G6 711-10% airfoil), June 2018, reviewed February 2020.	21
KD 398	The 7.14 %, 10 % and 12.5 % cambered plate as airfoil for windmill rotor blades. Aerodynamic characteristics, geometry, moment of inertia I and moment of resistance W. November 2008.	13
KD 409	Development of an ecliptic safety system with a torsion spring, February 2009, reviewed May 2016.	22
KD 416	Windmills using aerodynamic drag as propelling force: a hopeless concept, April 2009, reviewed September 2019.	11
KD 417	The rotating blade, vertical axis wind turbine, April 2009, reviewed November 2015.	10
KD 431	Description of the inclined hinge main vane safety system and determination of the moment equations, December 2009.	19
KD 437	Ideas about a pitch control system for the VIRYA-15 windmill ($\lambda_d = 8$, G6 711 airfoil), February 2010, reviewed June 2021.	27
KD 439	Development of a pendulum safety system with a torsion spring and $e = 0.2$ R, March 2010, reviewed June 2021.	17
KD 463	The G6 622, G6 623, G6 624 and G6 625 airfoils with thickness/chord ratios of respectively 8 %, 12 %, 16 % and 20 % for use in windmill rotor blades, August 2011, reviewed January 2020.	13
KD 465	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-1.5 windmill ($\lambda_d = 4.5$, steel blades) with generator frame size 71 and original motor shaft, August 2011, reviewed October 2018.	16
KD 484	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-3B3 windmill ($\lambda_d = 6.5$, wooden blades), February 2012, reviewed November 2018.	20
KD 485	Safety systems for small wind turbines which turn the rotor out of the wind at high wind speeds, February 2012, reviewed May 2016.	24
KD 490	Water pumping with a windmill, March 2012, reviewed August 2020.	10
KD 491	Research to the usability of the Solaflex pump with a 2.6 mm cam in combination with the VIRYA-3B3 windmill, March 2012, reviewed October 2018.	11
KD 501	Determination of the C_m - α curves for different positions of the axis of rotation for a 10 %, 5 % and 7.14 % cambered airfoil with an aspect ratio of 5, July 2012, reviewed April 2018.	10
KD 503	Development of an alternative permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-3 windmill using an Indian 4-pole, 3-phase, 2.2 kW asynchronous motor frame size 100 and 8 neodymium magnets size 50 * 25 * 10 mm, Sept. 2012, Dec. 2019	8
KD 518	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-1.04 windmill ($\lambda_d = 3.5$, 7.14 % cambered, aluminium blades) meant to be coupled to a Nexus hub dynamo (with free manual), Jan. 2013, reviewed May 2013.	16
KD 522	Ideas about a 4-pole, 3-phase axial flux permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-1.5 windmill using square neodymium magnets size 30 * 30 * 15 mm and no iron in the stator, June 2013.	11
KD 531	Ideas about a 16-pole, 3-phase axial flux permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-3B2 windmill using 16 neodymium magnets size 50 * 15 * 15 mm, Sept. 2013	12
KD 532	Calculations executed for the rotor of the VIRYA-3.1 windmill ($\lambda_d = 7$, G6 623 airfoil), with 2-bladed rotor made of Roofmate and glass fibre, September 2012, reviewed February 2022.	18
KD 539	Ideas about a fast running vane pump directly driven by a 0.37 kW, 4-pole asynchronous motor frame size 71, December 2013, reviewed September 2018.	15
KD 542	Ideas about a diaphragm pump with three in line diaphragms driven by a 0.37 kW asynchronous 4-pole motor or a permanent magnet DC motor frame size 71 and a manufacture Rossi, January 2014.	14
KD 544	Ideas about a double piston pump with a constant upwards piston speed driven by an asynchronous 4-pole, 3-phase motor or a permanent magnet DC motor frame size 71 ----, January 2014, reviewed May 2016.	15
KD 551	Aerodynamic characteristics of rectangular flat plates with aspect ratios 5 : 1, 2 : 1, 1 : 1, 1 : 2 and 1 : 5 for use as windmill vane blades, March 2014, reviewed September 2020.	21
KD 560	Ideas about a direct drive 34-pole permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-3.3S windmill using the stator stamping of an Indian 6-pole, 3-phase, 2.2 kW asynchronous motor frame size 112 ----, May 2014, reviewed December 2017	9
KD 562	Development of a tubular tower for the VIRYA-3.3S windmill, June 2014, reviewed December 2014.	8
KD 571	Development of an 8-pole, 3-phase axial flux permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-1.36 windmill using 8 neodymium magnets size 25.4 * 25.4 * 12.7 mm. November 2014, modified April 2017.	20
KD 576	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-3.3S windmill ($\lambda_d = 4.5$, steel blades) using a 34-pole PM-generator for coupling to a pump motor, December 2014.	16
KD 578	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the grid connected VIRYA-6.5 windmill ($\lambda_d = 6$, G6 711 airfoil, wooden blades) provided with the hinged side vane safety system, February 2015, reviewed January 2016.	16
KD 579	Extended calculations executed for the grid connected VIRYA-6.5 windmill, March 2015, reviewed March 2018.	24
KD 580	Ideas about a small 34-pole permanent magnet generator for a small windmill or for human power, using the stator stamping of a 6-pole asynchronous motor frame size 80 ----, March 2015, reviewed December 2021.	12
KD 582	Development of a tubular tower for the VIRYA-4.2 and the VIRYA-4.6B2, March 2015, reviewed November 2016.	10
KD 595	Measurements performed on a Chinese axial flux generator of Hefei Top Grand model TGET165-0.15KW-500R for a 12 V battery load, September 2015, reviewed December 2021.	12
KD 596	Ideas about a 12-pole axial flux generator for the VIRYA-1.66 windmill using 12 neodymium magnets size 25.4 * 25.4 * 12.7 mm. Design report of the rotor, October 2015, reviewed February 2016.	19
KD 598	Ideas about the 3-bladed VIRYA-0.65 watt turbine with 20° inclined shaft coupled to the generator of the VIRYA-2.68 windmill for 12 V and 24 V battery charging. Ideas about an alternative ----, November 2015, reviewed June 2018.	19
KD 599	Measurements of Savonius rotors available on the Internet, December 2009, reviewed August 2019.	7
KD 601	Ideas about a self starting, 3-bladed H-Darrieus rotor for water pumping, December 2015, reviewed August 2019.	9
KD 614	Calculations executed for the 2-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-5 windmill ($\lambda_d = 7$, G6 711 airfoil) meant for connection to a 34-pole PM-generator for driving the 1.1 kW asynchronous motor of a centrifugal pump.	29
KD 616	Description of the 34-pole generator. Use of a generator of Hefei Top Grand type TGET450-5KW-300R for grid connection, August 2016, reviewed February 2022.	12
KD 615	Calculations for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-0.98 windmill ($\lambda_d = 3$, 15° folded aluminium blades) meant to be coupled to a Nexus hub dynamo, September 2016	12
KD 616	Translation of parts of report R343D of June 1978 from Dutch into English. R343D gives wind tunnel measurements for a rotor with tapered blades ---- November 2016	12
KD 617	Design report of the VIRYA-2.02 rotor ($\lambda_d = 6$, B = 2, tapered stainless steel blades), November 2016.	10
KD 622	Ideas about a pitch control mechanism for the 2-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-5 windmill ($\lambda_d = 7$, G6 711 airfoil) meant for connection to a 34-pole PM-generator for driving an asynchronous motor of a centrifugal pump. Description of the 34-pole generator, December 2016.	26
KD 624	Ideas about a direct drive 46-pole PM-generator for the VIRYA-6.5 windmill meant for driving the 2.2 kW asynchronous motor of a centrifugal pump, January 2017, reviewed February 2022.	12
KD 631	Development of an 8-pole, 3-phase axial flux permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-1.81 windmill using 8 neodymium magnets size $\phi 45 * 15$ mm and a stator made out of synthetic material. Calculation of the rotor ----, April 2017.	17
KD 632	Ideas about a 26-pole permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-2.2 windmill using the housing of a 4-pole, 3-phase, 0.75 kW asynchronous motor frame size 80 and 26 neodymium magnets size $40 * 7 * 3$ mm. Design report of the rotor ($\lambda_d = 4.75$, B = 2, galvanised steel blades), May 2017, reviewed May 2021.	17
KD 644	Ideas about an 8-pole, 3-phase permanent magnet generator with a stator without iron in the coils, using eight neodymium magnets size 80 * 20 * 10 mm and a housing of an asynchronous motor with frame size 71, November 2017, reviewed November 2018.	9
KD 645	Ideas about a 10-pole, 3-phase permanent magnet generator with a stator without iron in the coils, using 20 neodymium magnets size 50 * 20 * 10 mm and a housing of an asynchronous motor with frame size 80, June 2019.	12
KD 648	Ideas about a 38-pole permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-3B3 windmill using the housing of a 6-pole, 3-phase, 1.5 kW asynchronous motor frame size 100 and 57 neodymium magnets size $40 * 7 * 3$ mm, December 2017.	9
KD 651	Calculations executed for the 4-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-3.6L2 windmill ($\lambda_d = 2$, galvanised steel blades) with a Polycord transmission in between the rotor shaft and the vertical shaft to drive ----, March 2018, reviewed March 2023.	23
KD 654	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-3.6PC windmill ($\lambda_d = 4.5$, galvanised steel blades) driving the VIRYA-4.2 PM-generator for 26 V star or driving a centrifugal pump through a rectangular gear box and a vertical shaft in the tower. Description of the pitch control safety system, April 2018.	20
KD 656	Calculations executed for the 2-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-2.92 ($\lambda_d = 6$, stainless steel tapered blades) driving the VIRYA-2.68 PM-generator for 24 V battery charging, June 2018.	18
KD 661	Ideas about a vane pump for low height irrigation directly driven by a 24 V, 0.35 kW, permanent magnet DC motor frame size 71, October 2018.	17
KD 662	The VIRYA-0.45, a small wind turbine for practical tests by students in the class room, October 2018.	9
KD 664	Calculations executed for the 2-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-1.8W windmill ($\lambda_d = 6.25$, wooden blades) used in combination with an 8-pole permanent magnet generator frame size 71 with a stator with no iron in the coils, Nov. 2018	12
KD 667	Ideas about a 12-pole permanent magnet generator using a motor housing frame size 100 and a stator with no iron in the coils for use in combination with the VIRYA-3B3 rotor, November 2018	12
KD 668	Ideas about a 24-pole permanent magnet generator with a stator with no iron in the coils for the alternative VIRYA-4.2 rotor for battery charging or for combination to the 1.1 kW, 3-phase asynchronous motor of a centrifugal pump, December 2018, reviewed January 2019.	14
KD 669	Calculations executed for the 2-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-1.75W windmill ($\lambda_d = 7$, wooden blades) with a Chinese axial flux generator of Hefei Top Grand model TGET165-0.15KW-500R used for 12 V, December 2018.	12
KD 670	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-5.2 windmill ($\lambda_d = 6$, G6 711 airfoil, wooden blades) provided with the hinged side vane safety system, February 2019, reviewed October 2019.	18
KD 671	Translation of parts of report R-668-A "Optimalisering van een windservo" (Optimization of a wind servo) from Dutch into English. Ideas about the VIRYA-2B8, February 2019.	12
KD 672	Use of the VIRYA-1.1, the VIRYA-1.02 or the VIRYA-1.04 for pumping of drinking water using a 12 V battery and a pump with a 12 V, DC motor, May 2019, reviewed August 2019.	8
KD 678	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-1.02 windmill ($\lambda_d = 3.5$, 15° folded stainless steel blades) meant to be coupled to the VIRYA-1 generator, June 2019, reviewed December 2019.	19
KD 679	Development of an 8-pole, 3-phase axial flux permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-1 windmill using a bicycle hub and 8 neodymium magnets size $\phi 25 * 12$ mm ----, September 2019, reviewed December 2019.	22
KD 681	Ideas about an 8-pole, 3-phase permanent magnet generator using the housing of an asynchronous motor frame size 80 and four neodymium magnets size 80 * 20 * 10 mm with a magnet orientation such that the fluctuation of the sticking torque is minimal, October 2019.	9
KD 683	Ideas about a 4-pole, 3-phase permanent magnet generator using the housing of an asynchronous motor frame size 80 and four neodymium magnets size 80 * 20 * 10 mm with a magnet ----, October 2019, reviewed December 2019.	11
KD 684	Derivation of the formula for the cone angle ϵ for a constant chord blade which is connected to the hub by a hinge, October 2019.	6
KD 690	Ideas about a 4-pole permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-2S windmill using the housing of a 4-pole, 3-phase, 0.75 kW asynchronous motor frame size 80 and 4 neodymium magnets size 80 * 20 * 10 mm. ----, December 2019	15
KD 693	Calculations executed for the 4-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-3.5 windmill ($\lambda_d = 4$, ss blades) meant to drive a centrifugal pump through a Polycord transmission with an accelerating gear ratio 2.5 : 1 and a vertical shaft in the tower, Jan '20 15	15
KD 696	Summary of the most relevant wind tunnel measurements presented in report R 408 S from 1979, performed on a scale model of the CWD 2740 rotor, February 2020.	8
KD 697	Determination of the starting torque coefficient $C_{m, start}$ for constant chord and tapered blades, February 2020.	6
KD 698	The G6 227 airfoil for use in windmill rotor blades, February 2020.	8
KD 699	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-4.4 windmill ($\lambda_d = 5.25$, stainless steel blades) using a 34-pole PM-generator for coupling to a centrifugal pump with a 1.1 kW asynchronous motor, February 2020.	16
KD 702	Ideas about the 8-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-0.54 windmill ($\lambda_d = 1.25$, pentagonal aluminium blades) coupled to a Nexus hub dynamo for 12 V battery charging, August 2020.	11
KD 703	Ideas about a 4-buckets Savonius rotor called the VIRYA-1.45 for driving a positive displacement pump, August 2020.	5
KD 704	Ideas about a piston pump with a floating valve for the VIRYA-3.6L2 windmill for irrigation of farmland from a river or a lake, August 2020.	13
KD 705	Ideas about the use of the 3-bladed VIRYA-3B3 rotor ($\lambda_d = 6.5$) in combination with the axial flux generator of Hefei Top Grand type TGET320-1KW-350R for 48 V battery charging, August 2020.	12
KD 707	Replacement of the original radial flux PM-generator of the VIRYA-4.2 by the axial flux PM-generator of Hefei Top Grand type TGET380-10kW-1200R for 48 V battery charging, September 2020, reviewed May 2021.	15
KD 708	Ideas about a 22-pole permanent magnet generator for the VIRYA-2.7 windmill using a 4-pole, 3-phase, 1.5 kW asynchronous motor frame size 90 and 27 1/2 neodymium magnets size $40 * 10 * 4$ mm, October 2020, reviewed May 2021.	10
KD 709	Opwekking van warmte met een windmolen in het buitengebied (in Dutch), januari 2021, herzien juni 2022.	16
KD 710	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-5B3 windmill ($\lambda_d = 6$) meant for connection to the axial flux generator of Hefei Top Grand type TGET450-5KW-300R for grid connection, January 2021, rev. October 2021.	25
KD 712	Ideas about a 5-phase and a 9-phase PM-generator, February 2021, reviewed January 2022.	12
KD 713	Opslag van duurzaam opgewekte warmte in een waterbuffer voor vier deur garages geschakelde vrijstaande huizen, maart 2021, herzien oktober 2021.	13
KD 715	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-10 windmill ($\lambda_d = 6$) with the pendulum safety system with a torsion spring connected to the generator type TGET770-H-10KW-100R for grid connection, April 2021, Jun 2022	17
KD 717	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-2.7 windmill ($\lambda_d = 6$, wooden blades) using the axial flux PM-generator of Hefei Top Grand model number TGET260-0.5KW-350R, May 2021.	17
KD 718	Ideas about a 16-pole, 3-phase permanent magnet generator using the housing and winding of a 4-pole asynchronous motor frame size 100, May 2021, reviewed December 2021.	13
KD 723	Ideas about an 18-pole, 2-phase permanent magnet generator using the housing of a 6-pole asynchronous motor frame size 100 for driving a 0.55 kW motor of a centrifugal pump, June 2022.	14
KD 727	Calculations executed for the 4-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-12 windmill ($\lambda_d = 5$) with the pendulum safety system with a torsion spring connected to a PM-generator made from an asynchronous motor frame size 355, October 2021.	12
KD 730	Ideas about a 28-pole, 3-phase permanent magnet generator using the housing and winding of a 4-pole asynchronous motor frame size 80, December 2021.	11
KD 732	Calculations executed for the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-14 windmill ($\lambda_d = 6$) with the pendulum safety system with a torsion spring connected to the generator type PMG900-1.30KW-100R for grid connection, June 2022	17
KD 733	Calculations executed for the 2-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-3.9 windmill and the 3-bladed rotor of the VIRYA-3.9B3 windmill (both $\lambda_d = 6$, stainless steel tapered blades) driving the VIRYA-4.2 PM-generator ----, July 2022	19
Note:	Development procedure of a range of wind turbines	1
Note:	10-pole PM-generator	2
Note:	Modification of the winding of the PM-generator type FP-640	5
Note:	Manual of electricity generating windmill VIRYA-1.04 (contains complete set of drawings), March 2014.	13
Note:	Manual of electricity generating windmill VIRYA-1.36 (contains complete set of drawings), November 2014	15
Note:	Provisional manual of electricity generating windmill VIRYA-1.66 (contains drawings of rotor and generator), January 2016	11
Note:	Provisional manual of electricity generating windmill VIRYA-1.81 (contains drawings of rotor and generator), April 2017	12
Note:	Manual of a 27.6 V, 200 W battery charge controller, March 2006, modified December 2016	11